



### Legislative Checklist 118<sup>th</sup> Congress: Major Space-Related Legislation

(see notes at end of table, [Bills of special interest highlighted in green](#))

Bill	House		Senate		Conf. Rpt./ Comments	Pub. Law #/ Date Signed
	Committee	Floor	Committee	Floor		
<b>APPROPRIATIONS</b>						
H.R. 10545 (Cole) 3 <sup>rd</sup> attempted CR thru Mar 14 2025 American Relief Act	<u>Text released</u> 12/20/24	Passed 12/20/24		Passed 12/21/24	Same as HR 10515 but w/o debt limit provision	P.L. 118-158 12/21/24
H.R. 10515 (Cole) 2 <sup>nd</sup> attempted CR thru Mar 14, 2025	<u>Text released</u> 12/19/24	Defeated 12/19/24				
[no bill number assigned] 1 <sup>st</sup> attempted CR thru Mar 14, 2025	<u>Text released</u> 12/17/24				Not considered after Musk/Trump objected	
H.R. 9747 (Cole) CR thru Dec 20, 2024		Passed 09/25/24		Passed 09/25/24		P.L. 118-83 09/26/24
H.R. 9028 (Womack)___ FY2025 THUD Approps (FAA)	Full cmte apprvd 07/10/24					

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	Committee	Floor	Committee	Floor		
<a href="#">H.R. 9026 (Rogers) FY2025 CJS Approps (NASA/NOAA)</a>	Full cmte apprvd 07/09/24					
<a href="#">H.R. 8774 (Calvert) FY2025 Defense Approps</a>	Full cmte apprvd 06/13/24	Passed 06/28/24				
<a href="#">H.R. 4366 Consolidated Appropriations Act 2024</a>		Passed 03/06/24		Passed 03/08/24	Final FY2024 approps for NASA, NOAA, FAA etc (1 <sup>st</sup> final minibus)†	P.L. 118-42 03/09/24
<a href="#">H.R. 2882 Further Consolidated Approps Act 2024</a>		Passed 03/22/24		Passed 03/23/24	Final FY2024 approps for DOD etc (2 <sup>nd</sup> minibus)	P.L. 118-47 03/23/24
<a href="#">H.R. 5860 (Granger) CR thru 11/17/23*</a>		Passed 09/30/23		Passed 09/30/23		P.L. 118-15 09/20/23
<a href="#">H.R. 6363 (Granger) 2<sup>nd</sup> CR thru 01/19/24 and 02/02/24**</a>		Passed 11/14/23		Passed 11/15/23		P.L. 118-22 11/16/23
<a href="#">H.R. 2872 (Graves) 3<sup>rd</sup> CR thru 03/01/24 and 03/08/24**</a>		Passed 01/18/24		Passed 01/18/24		P.L. 118-35 01/19/24
<a href="#">H.R. 7463 (Granger) 4<sup>th</sup> CR thru 03/08/24 and 03/22/24**</a>		Passed 02/29/24		Passed 02/29/24		P.L. 118-40 03/01/24
1 <sup>st</sup> Senate “minibus”: MilCon-VA, Ag, and THUD using <a href="#">HR 4366</a>				Passed 11/01/23	Evolved into 6-bill FY2024 minibus (see first entry)	
<a href="#">H.R. 4365 (Calvert) FY24 Defense Appropriations</a>	Sbcmte approved 06/15/23 Full cmte approved 06/22/23 H. Rpt. 118-121	Rule defeated 09/19 and 09/21/23 Passed 09/28/23	(no sbcmte markup) Full cmte approved 07/27/23 S. Rpt. 118-81			
<a href="#">H.R. 4366 (Carter) FY24 MilCon-VA Appropriations</a>	Sbcmte approved 05/17/23 Full cmte approved 06/13/23 H. Rpt. 118-122	Passed 07/27/23	(no sbcmte markup) Full cmte approved 06/22/23 S. Rept. 118-43	Used as vehicle for 1 <sup>st</sup> Senate minibus See above	Evolved into 6-bill FY2024 minibus (see first entry)	

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	Committee	Floor	Committee	Floor		
H.R. 4820 (Cole) S. 2437 (Schatz) FY24 THUD Appropriations	Sbcmte approved 07/12/23 Full cmte approved 07/18/23 H. Rpt. 118-154	Flr debate began 11/07/23 (but pulled from consideration)	(no sbcmte markup) Full cmte approved 07/20/23 S. Rpt. 118-70	Incl in 1 <sup>st</sup> Senate minibus See above		
H.R. 5893 (H. Rogers)/ S. 2321 (Shaheen) FY24 CJS Appropriations	Sbcmte approved 07/14/23 No full cmte markup	Rule defeated 11/15/23	(no sbcmte markup) Full cmte approved 07/13/23 S. Rpt. 118-63			
<b>AUTHORIZATIONS</b>						
H.R. 5009 (final) H.R. 8070 (M. Rogers)/ S. 4638 (Reed) <u>FY2025 NDAA</u>	Full cmte apprvd 05/22/24 H. Rpt. 118-529	Passed 06/14/24	Full cmte apprvd 06/12/24 S. Rpt. 118-188	Not considered	H.R. 5009 passed H 12/11/24 S 12/18/24 (extends FAA learning period to Jan 1, 2028 & indemnification to Sept 30, 2028)	P.L. 118-159 12/23/24
H.R. 8512 (Turner)/ S. 4443 (Warner) FY2025 Intelligence Auth	Cmte apprvd 06/11/24		Cmte apprvd 06/03/24 S. Rpt. 118-181		Included in H.R. 5009	
H.R. 8958 (Lucas) NASA Reauthorization of 2024	Full cmte apprvd 07/10/24	Passed 09/23/24				
S. 5600 (Cantwell) NASA Transition Auth 2024			Introduced Dec 20, 2024			
H.R. 2670 (M. Rogers)/ S. 2226 (Reed) <u>FY2024 NDAA</u>	Sbcmtes approved 6/13-14/23 Full cmte approved 06/22/23 H. Rpt. 118-125	Passed 07/14/23	Sbcmtes approved 06/20-21/23 Full cmte approved 06/23/23 S. Rpt. 118-58	Passed 07/27/23	Conf Rpt H. Rpt. 118-301 Passed S 12/13/23 Passed H 12/14/23	P.L. 118-31 12/22/23
H.R. 3935 (Graves)/ S. 1939 (Cantwell) <u>FAA Reauthorization</u> (extends learning period to 01/01/25)	Full cmte approved 06/14/23 H. Rpt. 118-138	Passed 07/20/23	Full cmte approved 02/08/24 (postponed from 06/15/23)	H.R. 3935 passed (amended) 05/09/24	H.R. 3935 as amended by Senate passed House 05/15/24	P.L. 118-63 05/16/24

Bill	House		Senate		Conf. Rpt./ Comments	Pub. Law #/ Date Signed
	Committee	Floor	Committee	Floor		
H.R. 6503 (Graves) Airport & Airway Extension Act Pt II (extends learning period to Mar 9, 2024)*		Passed 12/11/23		Passed 12/19/23		P.L. 118-34 12/26/23
H.R. 7454 (Graves) Airport & Airway Extension Act (extends learning period to May 11, 2024)*		Passed 02/29/24		Passed 03/06/24		P.L. 118-41 03/08/24
H.R. 8289 (Graves) Airport & Airway Extension Act (extends larning period to May 18, 2024)*		Passed 05/08/24		Passed 05/09/24		P.L. 118-60 05/10/24
H.R. 3559 (Lucas) FAA R&D	Full cmte approved 06/15/23 H. Rpt. 118-139	Merged with H.R. 3935				
H.R. 3980 (Lucas) NOAA Organic Act						
H.R. 3932 (Turner)/ S. 2103 (Warner) FY2024 Intelligence	Approved 07/13/23 H. Rpt. 188-162		Approved 06/22/23 No written report		Included in NDAA (H.R. 2670)	
H.R. 6093 (Lucas) Weather Act Reauthorization	Approved 11/08/23 H. Rpt. 118-306	Passed 04/30/24				
<b>SELECTED OTHER LEGISLATION</b>						
H.R. 3746 (McHenry) Fiscal Responsibility Act (suspend debt limit/cut spending)	Rules Cmte only Passed 05/30/23	05/31/23	N/A	06/01/23	N/A	P.L. 118-5 06/03/23
H.R. 272 (Babin) ASTRO Act††	Full SS&T cmte approved 03/20/24	05/06/24				

Bill	House		Senate		Conf. Rpt./ Comments	Pub. Law #/ Date Signed
	Committee	Floor	Committee	Floor		
H.R. 290 (Lucas) Cmrc Remote Sensing Amendment Act	[reintroduced from 117 <sup>th</sup> Congress – HR 6845]	Passed 01/30/23				
H.R. 675 (Pallone) Secure Space Act	Full E&C cmte approved 03/23/23 H. Rpt. 118-41					
H.R. 682 (Soto)/ S. 1648 (Schmitt) Launch Communications Act	Full E&C cmte approved 03/23/23 H. Rpt. 118-156	Passed 07/25/23	Approved 07/27/23 No written report	Passed (amended) 10/31/23	House passed Senate version 09/17/24	P.L. 118-85 09/26/24
H.R. 1338 (Rodgers) Sat and Telecom Streamlining Act	Full E&C cmte approved 03/23/23 H. Rpt. 118-157	<u>Defeated</u> 07/25/23				
H.R. 1339 (Latta) Precision Ag Sat Connectivity Act	Full E&C cmte approved 03/23/23 H. Rpt. 118-42	Passed 04/26/23				
H.R. 1353 (Johnson, Ohio) ALERT Parity Act	Full E&C cmte approved 03/23/23 H. Rpt 118-39	Passed 04/26/23				
H.R. 2811 (Arrington) Limit, Save, Grow (deficit reduction)	None	Passed 04/26/23				
H.R. 2988 (B. Williams) DOE & NASA Rsrch Coord	Approved 06/15/23	Passed 12/04/23				
H.R. 4152 (Caraveo) Space Resources Inst	Full cmte approved 03/20/24				Incorporated into NASA Auth act HR 8958	
H.R. 5431 (Beyer) Space SSA Transition Act						
H.R. 5617 (McCarthy) Space Transformation & Reliability (STAR) *					See note*	
H.R. 6131 (Babin) Commercial Space Act	Approved 11/29/23					

Bill	House		Senate		Conf. Rpt./ Comments	Pub. Law #/ Date Signed
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<b>H.R. 6219 (Kean)</b> <b>ASCEND Act</b>	<b>Full cmte apprvd</b> <b>03/20/24</b>	<b>Passed</b> <b>09/23/24</b>				
<b>H.R. 6385 (Kean)</b> <b>SAFE Orbit Act</b>						
<b>H.R. 7470 (Dunn)/</b> <b>S. 3823 (Rubio)</b> <b>Secure US Ldrshp in</b> <b>Space [re spaceports</b> <b>and tax exempt bonds]</b>						
<b>H.R. 7687 (Sorensen)</b> <b>NASA Streamlining</b> <b>Partnerships</b>	<b>Full cmte approved</b> <b>03/20/24</b>					
<b>S. 447 (Hickenlooper)</b> <b>ORBITS Act</b>			<b>Approved</b> <b>7/27/23</b> <b>No written report</b>	<b>Passed (amended)</b> <b>10/31/23</b>		
<b>S. 503 (Feinstein)/</b> <b>H.R. 3048 (Crow)</b> <b>Space National Guard</b>						
<b>S. 1425 (Peters)</b> <b>Satellite Cybersecurity</b> <b>Act</b>						
<b>S. 1982 (Hickenlooper)</b> <b>SPACEPORT Act</b>						
<b>S. 3966 (Cornyn)</b> <b>LAUNCH Act</b> <b>[streamline launch</b> <b>licensing]</b>						
<b>S. 4064 (Schmitt)</b> <b>Cmrel SPACE Ldrshp</b> <b>[extend FAA learning</b> <b>period for 5 yrs]</b>						
<b>S. 4482 (Rosen)</b> <b>Space Tech and</b> <b>Regional Security</b> <b>(STARS)</b>						

Prepared by [SpacePolicyOnline.com](http://SpacePolicyOnline.com). Table reflects latest action by relevant group as of the date shown at the top of this fact sheet. FY = fiscal year. CY = calendar year. Dates are in DD/MM/YR format.

**This is not a comprehensive list.** It shows selected bills on which action appears likely or otherwise are of special interest. Historical versions of this fact sheet are available on SpacePolicyOnline.com for the [111<sup>th</sup>](#), [112<sup>th</sup>](#), [113<sup>th</sup>](#), [114<sup>th</sup>](#), [115<sup>th</sup>](#), [116<sup>th</sup>](#), and [117<sup>th</sup>](#) Congresses. Congresses begin on January 3 every other year so the 111<sup>th</sup> Congress, for example, was January 3, 2009-January 3, 2011. The others were 2011-2013, 2013-2015, 2015-2017, 2017-2019, 2019-2021, and 2021-2023 respectively.

**For an explanation of the difference between an authorization and an appropriation, see our “[What’s a Markup](#)” Fact Sheet.**

“**Ord. Rpt.**” means the bill was “ordered reported” from the committee -- the committee approved it and ordered that it be reported to the House or Senate, but the report has not been filed yet, so there is no report number. “**Skld**” – scheduled. **N/A** – no action or not applicable. **NDAA** = National Defense Authorization Act. **E&C** = House Energy and Commerce Committee.

\* H.R. 5617 would have extended the “learning period” during which the FAA cannot promulgate additional commercial human spaceflight regulations for another 8 years, to September 30, 2031. The existing prohibition would have expired on September 30, 2023 and action on this bill had not occurred, so Congress included a 3-month extension to January 1, 2024 in the FY2024 Continuing Resolution, **H.R. 5860**, which passed that day. **H.R. 6503** extended it again, to March 9, 2024. **H.R. 7454** extended it to May 11, 2024; H.R. 3039 extended it to January 1, 2025; and H.R. 5009 (the FY2025 National Defense Authorization Act) extended it to January 1, 2028. H.R. 5009 also extended the FAA’s indemnification authority to September 30, 2028.

\*\* Speaker Johnson’s “laddered” CR had two different expiration dates. Four bills (Agriculture, Energy-Water, MilCon-VA and THUD) would expire on January 19, 2024 and the other eight on February 2, 2024. Congress extended those dates to March 1 and March 8 respectively in a third FY2024 CR using H.R. 2872 as the legislative vehicle (introduced as the Permanent Electronic Duck Stamp Act related to migratory bird hunting and conservation). Congress passed a fourth FY2024 CR extending the dates to March 8 and March 22 although there now are [two sets of six bills](#).

† The first FY2024 “minibus” of six appropriations bills passed the House on March 6 using H.R. 4366 as the legislative vehicle, which was the original MilCon-VA bill. The final version bundles Agriculture, Commerce-Justice-Science (incl NASA and NOAA), Energy-Water, Interior, Milcon-VA, and Transportation-HUD (incl the FAA).

†† H.R. 272 was referred to two committees. It was approved by the House Science, Space, and Technology Committee on [March 20, 2024](#) and by the House Oversight and Accountability Committee on April 10, 2024.

## TABLE 2: CROSSWALK OF SPACE-RELATED TOPICS IN APPROPRIATIONS BILLS

Commerce-Justice-Science (CJS)	Funding for NASA and NOAA (the Office of Space Commerce is part of NOAA), plus National Space Council
Defense	Funding for DOD and Intelligence Community
Financial Services-General Government	Funding for the Federal Communications Commission
Interior-Environment	Funding for USGS (part of Dept. of Interior), which operates Landsat
Transportation-Housing and Urban Development (T-HUD)	Funding for FAA’s Office of Commercial Space Transportation (FAA is part of Dept. of Transportation)

**Committees of Jurisdiction** for bills listed or expected to be listed in this fact sheet

*(see their websites or [Congress.gov](http://Congress.gov) more detailed information on legislative action)*

DOD Authorization: [House Armed Services Committee](#), [Senate Armed Services Committee](#). The Strategic Forces Subcommittee has jurisdiction over most space programs.

Defense Appropriations: [House Appropriations Committee](#), [Senate Appropriations Committee](#). The Defense Subcommittee has jurisdiction over most space programs.

FAA Office of Commercial Space Transportation authorization: [House Science, Space and Technology Committee](#); [Senate Commerce, Science and Transportation Committee](#).

FAA Office of Commercial Space Transportation appropriations: [House Appropriations Committee](#), [Senate Appropriations Committee](#). The Transportation-Housing and Urban Development (T-HUD) Subcommittee has jurisdiction over FAA, of which the Office of Commercial Space Transportation is part.

Federal Communications Commission (FCC) authorization: [House Energy and Commerce Committee](#); [Senate Commerce, Science, and Transportation Committee](#) (bills related to satellite spectrum)

FCC Appropriations: [House Appropriations Committee](#), [Senate Appropriations Committee](#). The Financial Services and General Government subcommittee has jurisdiction over the FCC.

Intelligence Authorization: [House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence](#), [Senate Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence](#). (Appropriations for the Intelligence Community are included in the defense appropriations bill.)

NASA Authorization: [House Science, Space and Technology Committee](#); [Senate Commerce, Science and Transportation Committee](#). The House SS&T Subcommittee on Space and Aeronautics, and the Senate Commerce Subcommittee on Space and Science have jurisdiction over NASA. The House SS&T Subcommittee on Environment and the Senate Commerce Subcommittee on Oceans, Fisheries, Climate Change and Manufacturing have jurisdiction over NOAA.

NASA Appropriations. [House Appropriations Committee](#), [Senate Appropriations Committee](#). The Commerce, Justice, Science (CJS) subcommittee has jurisdiction over NASA programs.

NOAA Appropriations: [House Appropriations Committee](#), [Senate Appropriations Committee](#). The Commerce, Justice, Science (CJS) Subcommittee has jurisdiction over NOAA, which is part of the Department of Commerce.